

CLAIMS: I claim:

- 1 1. A method of controlling a multi-wheel drive vehicle comprising the steps of:
  - 2 (a) determining a turning reference and a vehicle velocity;
  - 3 (b) determining a reference distance from the turning reference;
  - 4 (c) determining a wheel drive distance from the turning reference for each
  - 5 wheel drive of the multi-wheel drive vehicle;
  - 6 (d) determining a velocity for each wheel drive based on the vehicle velocity,
  - 7 wheel drive distance, and reference distance; and
  - 8 (e) outputting the determined velocity for each wheel drive to each wheel drive.
- 1 2. The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises reading the position output of a
- 2 user manipulable control device.
- 1 3. The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises reading the angular position of a
- 2 steering servo-mechanism.
- 1 4. The method of claim 2 wherein step of reading the position output of a user
- 2 manipulable control device comprises the step of relating Cartesian output data to the
- 3 tangent of an angle formed by the Cartesian output data.
- 1 5. The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) comprises determining the turning
- 2 reference based on the following relationship:
$$a = H_R \times \tan \beta$$
4 where  $a$  is the turning reference,  $H_R$  is the distance from an origin of the vehicle's
- 5 coordinate system to a vehicle velocity reference point, and  $\beta$  is an angle associated with
- 6 the vehicle's steering servo-mechanism.
- 1 6. The method of claim 1 wherein step (b) comprises determining the reference
- 2 distance based on the following relationship:

$$S_R = \sqrt{a^2 + H^2}$$

4 where  $S_R$  is the reference distance,  $\alpha$  is the turning reference, and  $H$  is a wheel base  
 5 dimension of the vehicle.

1      7. The method of claim 1 wherein step (d) comprises determining the velocity for  
2 each wheel drive based on the following relationship:

$$V = \frac{S}{S_R} \times V_R$$

4 where  $V$  is the velocity for the wheel drive,  $S$  is the wheel drive distance from the turning  
 5 reference,  $S_R$  is the reference distance, and  $V_R$  is the vehicle velocity.

1        8. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of determining a steering angle  
2 for at least one wheel drive.

1 9. The method of claim 9 further comprising the step of outputting the determined  
2 steering angle to the at least one drive.

1 10. A system for controlling a multi-wheel drive vehicle comprising the steps of:

2 (a) an input device;

3 (b) a controller in circuit communication with the input device;

(c) at least two wheel drives in circuit communication with the controller; and

5 (d) logic for:

(2) determining a reference distance from the turning reference;

9 (3) determining a wheel drive distance from the turning reference for

10 each wheel drive of the multi-wheel drive vehicle;

11 (4) determining a velocity for

12 velocity, wheel drive distance, and reference distance; and  
13 (5) outputting the determined velocity for each wheel drive to each

14 wheel drive.

1 11. The system of claim 10 wherein the input device comprises a user manipulable  
2 input device.

1    12. The method of claim 10 wherein the input device comprises a steering servo-  
2    mechanism.

1    13. The system of claim 11 wherein the user manipulable input device comprises a  
2    joystick input device.

1 14. The system of claim 10 wherein the logic determining a turning reference and a  
2 vehicle velocity from the input device comprises logic for determining the turning  
3 reference based on the following relationship:

$$a = H_R \times \tan \beta$$

5 where  $\alpha$  is the turning reference,  $H_R$  is the distance from an origin of the vehicle's  
 6 coordinate system to a vehicle velocity reference point, and  $\beta$  is an angle associated with  
 7 the vehicle's steering servo-mechanism.

1 15. The system of claim 10 wherein the logic for determining a reference distance from  
2 the turning reference comprises logic for determining the reference distance based on the  
3 following relationship:

$$S_R = \sqrt{a^2 + H^2}$$

5 where  $S_R$  is a reference distance,  $a$  is the turning reference, and  $H$  is a wheel base  
 6 dimension of the vehicle.

1    16. The system of claim 10 wherein the logic for determining a velocity for each wheel  
2    drive based on the vehicle velocity, wheel drive distance, and reference distance comprises  
3    logic for determining the velocity for each wheel drive based on the following relationship:

$$V = \frac{S}{S_R} \times V_R$$

5 where  $V$  is the velocity for the wheel drive,  $S$  is the wheel drive distance from the turning  
6 reference,  $S_R$  is the reference distance, and  $V_R$  is the vehicle velocity.

1 17. The method of claim 10 further comprising logic for determining a steering angle  
2 for at least one wheel drive.

1 18. The method of claim 17 further comprising logic for outputting the determined  
2 steering angle to the at least one drive.

1 19. A system for controlling a multi-wheel drive vehicle comprising the steps of:

2 (a) means for inputting at least one control signal;

3 (b) a controller means in circuit communication with the means for inputting a  
4 plurality of control signals;

5 (c) at least two wheel drive means in circuit communication with the controller  
6 means;

7 (d) means for determining a turning reference and a vehicle velocity from the  
8 input device;

9 (e) means for determining a reference distance from the turning reference;

10 (f) means for determining a wheel drive distance from the turning reference for  
11 each wheel drive of the multi-wheel drive vehicle;

12 (g) means for determining a velocity for each wheel drive based on the vehicle  
13 velocity, wheel drive distance, and reference distance; and

14 (h) means for outputting the determined velocity for each wheel drive to each  
15 wheel drive.

1 20. The system of claim 19 wherein the means for inputting at least one control signal  
2 comprises a user manipulable means.

1 21. The system of claim 20 wherein the user manipulable means comprises a joystick  
2 device.

1    22.    The method of claim 19 wherein the means for inputting at one control signal  
2    comprises a steering servo-mechanism.

1    23.    The system of claim 19 wherein the means for determining a turning reference and  
2    a vehicle velocity from the means for inputting comprises means for determining the  
3    turning reference based on the following relationship:

4                      
$$a = H_R \times \tan \beta$$

5    where  $a$  is the turning reference,  $H_R$  is the distance from an origin of the vehicle's  
6    coordinate system to a vehicle velocity reference point, and  $\beta$  is an angle associated with  
7    the vehicle's steering servo-mechanism.

1    24.    The system of claim 19 wherein the means for determining a reference distance  
2    from the turning reference comprises means for determining the reference distance based  
3    on the following relationship:

4                      
$$S_R = \sqrt{a^2 + H^2}$$

5    where  $S_R$  is the reference distance,  $a$  is the turning reference, and  $H$  is a wheel base  
6    dimension of the vehicle.

1    25.    The system of claim 19 wherein the means for determining a velocity for each  
2    wheel drive based on the vehicle velocity, wheel drive distance, and reference distance  
3    comprises means for determining the velocity for each wheel drive based on the following  
4    relationship:

5                      
$$V = \frac{S}{S_R} \times V_R$$

6    where  $V$  is the velocity for the wheel drive,  $S$  is the wheel drive distance from the turning  
7    reference,  $S_R$  is the reference distance, and  $V_R$  is the vehicle velocity.

1    26.    The method of claim 19 further comprising the logic for determining a steering  
2    angle for at least one wheel drive.

1       27. The method of claim 19 further comprising logic for outputting the determined  
2       steering angle to the at least one drive.

1       28. A method of driving a multiple wheel drive vehicle comprising the steps of:  
2             (a) reading an angle value associated with a steering position;  
3             (b) determining a velocity for at least one wheel drive based on the angle value,  
4       a vehicle reference point's velocity and location from a predetermined origin, and at least  
5       one wheel drive base dimension; and  
6             (c) outputting the determined velocity to the at least one wheel drive.

1       29. A system for driving a multi-wheel drive vehicle comprising:  
2             (a) means for inputting at least one control signal;  
3             (b) a controller means in circuit communication with the means for inputting a  
4       plurality of control signals;  
5             (c) at least one wheel drive means in circuit communication with the controller  
6       means;  
7             (d) means for determining a velocity for the at least one wheel drive means  
8       based on the at least one control signal, a vehicle reference point's velocity and location  
9       from a predetermined origin, and at least one wheel drive base dimension; and  
10           (e) output means conveying the determined velocity to the at least one wheel  
11       drive.